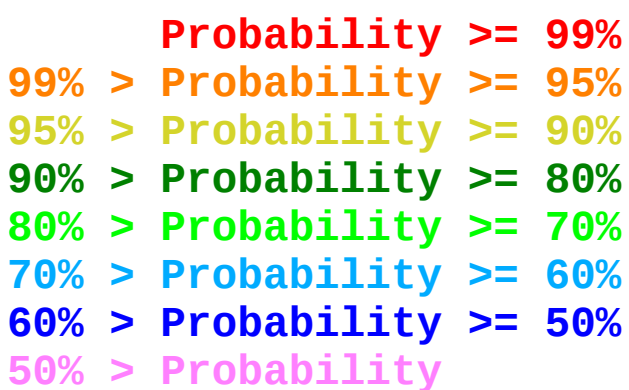




02/20/26 07:19:42