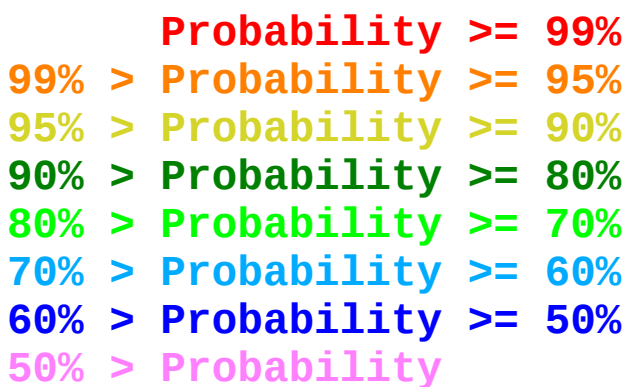




01/19/26 09:34:40