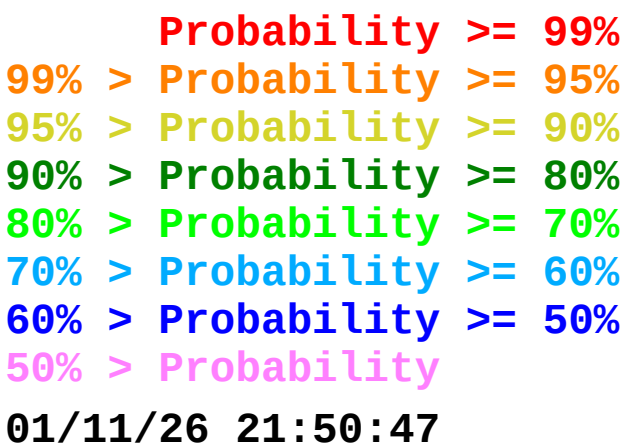




01/11/26 21:50:47