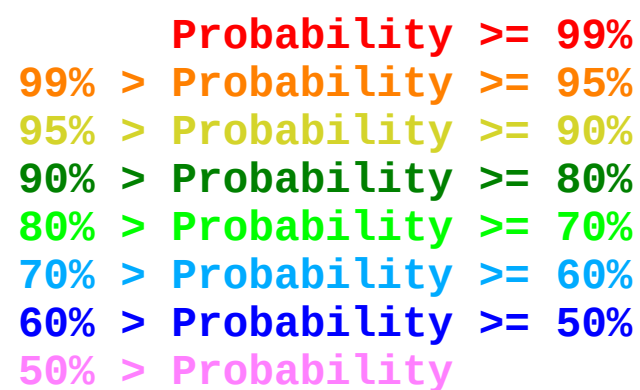




**12/25/25 06:52:07**