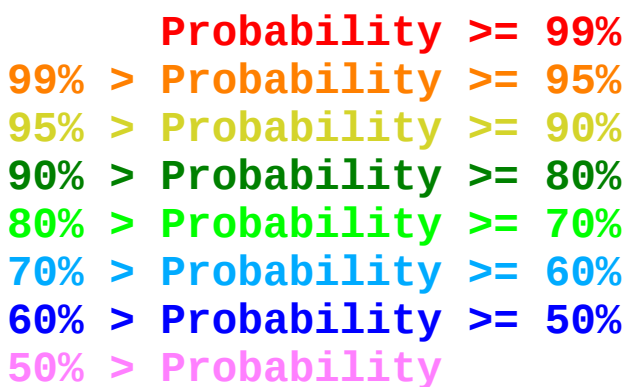




12/25/25 01:00:37