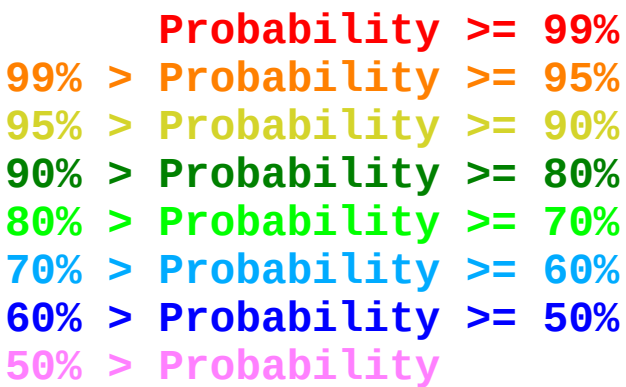




12/01/25 12:32:44