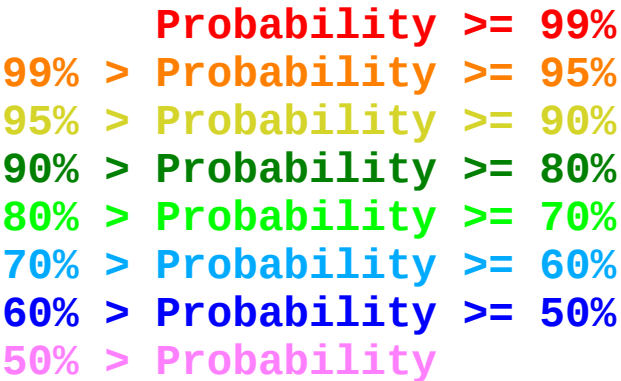




11/19/25 23:44:36