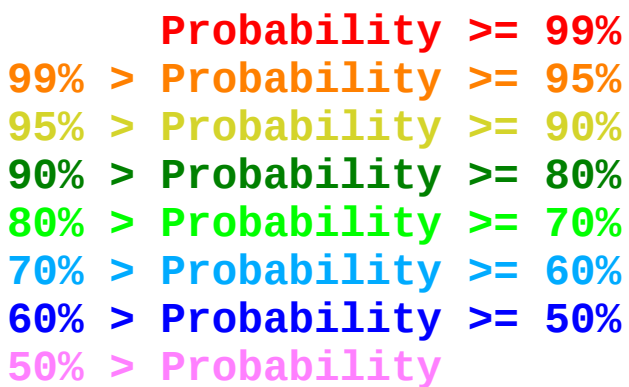




11/12/25 14:12:39