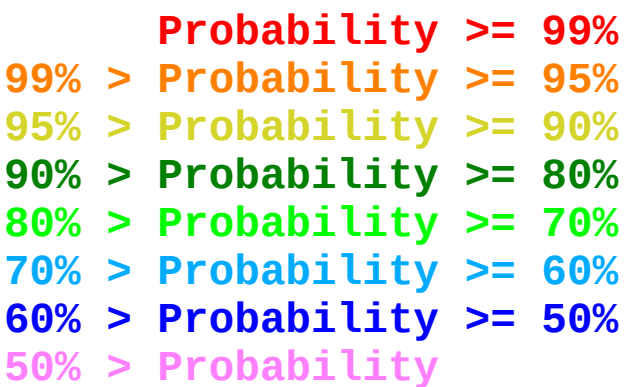




11/04/25 08:24:21