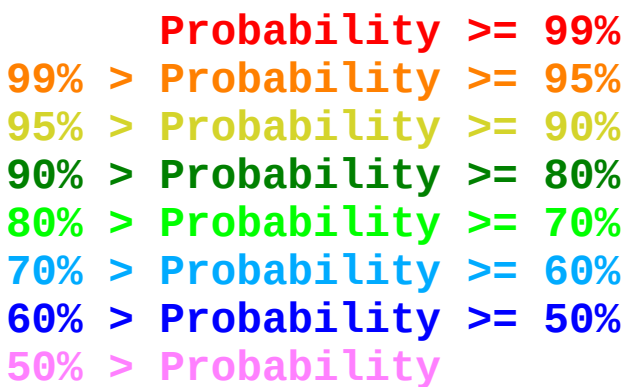




10/27/25 03:58:26