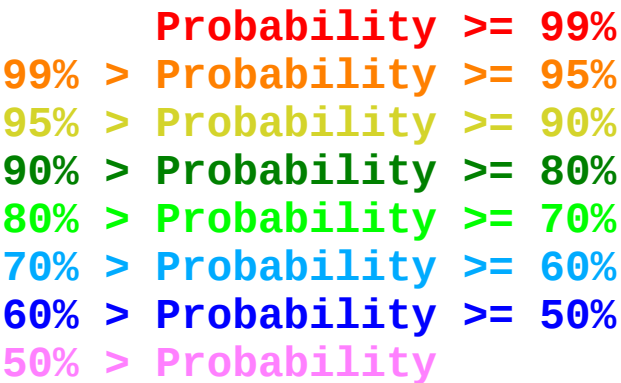




10/26/25 16:46:21